Basic APA Format (Book)

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). TITLE OF WORK: First letter capitalized for title & subtitle. Publisher Name. DOI (if online)

**Examples (Book):**

Babbie, E. J. (1987). The sociological spirit: Critical essays in a critical science.

Wadsworth.

David, A., & Simpson, J. (Eds.). (2006). The Norton anthology of English

literature: The Middle Ages (8th ed.,Vol. 2). W. W. Norton and Company.

Martin, M. (2018). Animals. In L. A. Schintler & C. L. McNeely (Eds), Encyclopedia of big

data. SpringerLink. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32001-4\_7-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-32001-4_7-1%3c)

Basic APA Format (Article)

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). TITLE OF ARTICLE: First letter capitalized for title & subtitle*.* *Journal or Magazine name, Vol.(*Issue number*), page numbers*. DOI (if online)

**Examples (Article With DOI):**

Drollinger, T., Comer, L. B., & Warrington, P. T. (2006). Development and validation of the

active empathetic listening scale. Psychology & Marketing, 23(2), 161-180.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.20105>

**Examples (Article With No DOI):**

Yzer, M. & Gilasevitch, J. (2019, February/March). Beliefs underlying stress reduction and

depression help-seeking among college students: An elicitation study. Journal of

American College Health, 67(2), 153-160.

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=135567071&site=ehos>

t-live

Basic APA Format (Web Page Content)

Lastname, F. M. (Year, Month Date). Title of page. Site name. URL

**Examples (Web Page**):

American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. (2019, November 21). Justice

served: Case closed for over 40 dogfighting victims.

[https://www.aspca.org/news/justice-](https://www.aspca.org/news/justice- served-case-closed-over-40-dogfighting-victims)

[served-case-closed-over-40-dogfighting-victims](https://www.aspca.org/news/justice- served-case-closed-over-40-dogfighting-victims)